1	1. For use in transforming colors between color
2	imaging\systems, a color mapping method comprising:
3	ackslash using forward transformation profiles that
4	characterize the color imaging systems to generate
5	respective sets of device-independent color values for the
6	color imaging systems;

- 7 calculating color conversions by recursively
- 8 reducing differences between the sets of device-independent
- 9 color values; and
- 10 constructing a color map describing a relationship
- 11 between the color imaging systems using the color .
- 12 conversions.
 - A color mapping method, according to claim 1,
 - 2 further comprising recursively reducing differences between
 - 3 black channel information.
 - A color mapping method, according to claim 1,
 - 2 further comprising using an error function for calculating
 - 3 the color conversions.
 - 1 4. A color mapping method, according to claim 1,
 - 2 further comprising configuring at least one of the profiles

- 3 to account for certain perceptual effects on color
- 4 appearance.
- 1 5. A color mapping method, according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein the color map comprises at least one of the
- 3 following: a lookup table, and an equation.
- 1 6. A color mapping method, according to claim 1,
- 2 further comprising:
- 3 storing the color map;
- 4 detecting respective types of color imaging
- 5 devices between which a color transformation is to be
- 6 performed; and
- 7 in response to the detected types, selecting a
- 8 stored color map.
- 1 \ 7. For use in transforming colors between source
- 2 and destination color imaging systems, a color mapping
- 3 method comprising:
- 4 using profiles that characterize the color imaging
- 5 systems to generate device-independent color values for the
- 6 source color imaging system, the device-independent color

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" " " "

- 7 values having a same dimensionality as the source color
- 8 imaging system;
- 9 using the profiles to perform a color conversion
- 10 for converting the device-independent color values to
- 11 device-dependent values of the destination color imaging
- 12 system; and
- using the color conversion to define a color map
- 14 for transforming colors\between the color imaging systems.
 - 8. A color mapping method, according to claim 7,
- \mathcal{F} wherein the color conversion is performed at least twice.
- 9. A color mapping method, according to claim 7,
- 2 further comprising:
- 3 using the color conversion to evaluate its
- 4 accuracy at least once; and
- 5 revising the color conversion at least once to
- 6 improve its accuracy.
- 1 10. For use in transforming colors between source
- 2 and destination color imaging systems, a color mapping
- 3 method comprising:

1	(a) using profiles characterizing the color
2	imaging systems to generate device-independent color values
3	for the source color imaging system, the device-independent
4	color values having a same dimensionality as the source
5	color imaging system;
6	(b) using the profiles to perform a color
7	conversion for converting the device-independent color
8	values to device-dependent values of the destination color
9	imaging system;
10	(c) using the color conversion to improve the
11	accuracy of the color conversion relative to a quality
12	threshold;
) X ¹³	(d) returning to step (c) until the color
14	conversion satisfies the quality threshold; and
15	(e) using the color conversion to define a color
16	map for transforming colors between the color imaging
17	systems.
1	11. For use in transforming colors between color
2	imaging systems, a color mapping arrangement comprising:
3	means for using forward transformation profiles

that characterize the color imaging systems to generate

coordinates;

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respective sets of device-independent color values for the color imaging systems; 6 7 means for calculating color conversions by 8 recursively meducing differences between the sets of deviceindependent color values; and 9 means\for constructing a color map describing a 10 relationship between the color imaging systems using the 11 color conversions 12 For use in transforming colors between first 1 and second color imaging systems respectively using first 2 and second color coordinate systems, a color mapping method comprising: generating first device-independent color coordinates as a function of dolor coordinates in the first color coordinate system; 7 estimating preliminary color coordinates in (b) 8 the second color coordinate system; 9 generating second device-independent color 10 coordinates as a function of the preliminary color 11

- adjusting the preliminary color coordinates 13 to reduce an error between the first and second device-14 independent color coordinates; 15 returning to step (a) until the error 16 (e) satisfies a quality threshold; and 17 constructing a color map describing a 18 relationship between the first and second color imaging 19 systems as a function of the adjusted color coordinates. 20 A color mapping method, according to claim 1 12, further comprising using the color coordinates in the 2 first color coordinate system to estimate the preliminary color coordinates. For use in transforming colors between color 1 14. imaging systems, a color mapping arrangement comprising: 2
 - a computer arrangement, programmed to 3
 - use forward transformation profiles that 4
 - characterize the color imaging systems to generate 5
 - respective sets of device-independent color values for the 6
 - 7 color imaging systems,

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- 8 calculate color conversions by recursively
- 9 reducing differences between the sets of device-independent
- 10 color values, and
- 11 \ construct a color map describing a
- 12 relationship between the color imaging systems using the
- 13 color conversions; and
- a memory, configured and arranged to store the
- 15 color map.
- 1 15. A color mapping arrangement, according to
- 2 claim 14, wherein the computer arrangement is further
- programmed to use an error function for calculating the color conversions.
- 1 16. A color mapping arrangement, according to
- 2 claim 14, wherein the computer arrangement is further
- 3 programmed to configure at least one of the profiles to
- 4 account for certain perceptual affects on color appearance.
- 1 17. A color mapping arrangement, according to
- 2 claim 14, wherein the computer arrangement is further
- 3 programmed to construct at least one of the following: a
- 4 lookup table, and an equation.

```
18. A color mapping arrangement, according to
1
    claim 14, wherein the computer arrangement is further
2
    programmed to
 3
              detect respective types of color imaging devices
 4
    between which a color transformation is to be performed, and
5
              in response to the detected types, select a stored
6
 7
    color map.
                   For\use in transforming colors between color
 1
    imaging systems, a data storage medium storing a computer-
2
    executable program that, when executed,
              uses forward\transformation profiles that
    characterize the color imaging systems to generate
    respective sets of device-independent color values for the
6
    color imaging systems;
 7
              calculates color conversions by recursively
8
    reducing differences between the sets of device-independent
9
    color values, and
10
11
              constructs a color map describing a relationship
    between the color imaging systems using the color
12
    conversions.
13
```

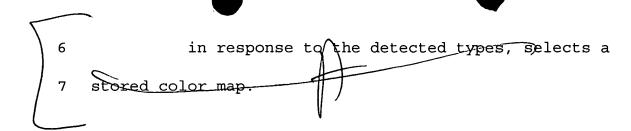
	19	•				18
1	20.	A data	storage med	ium, according	to claim	29,

- 2 wherein the computer-executable program recursively reduces
- 3 differences between black channel information.

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- 1 21. A data storage medium, according to claim 19,
- 2 wherein the computer-executable program uses an error
- 3 function for calculating the color conversions.
- 1 22. A data storage medium, according to claim 19,
- 2 wherein the computer-executable program configures at least
- 3 one of the profiles to account for certain perceptual
- 4 effects on color appearance.
- 1 23. A data storage medium, according to claim 19,
- 2 wherein the computer-executable program generates at least
- 3 one of the following: a lookup table, and an equation.
- 1 24. A data storage medium, according to claim 19,
- 2 wherein the computer-executable program:
- 3 stores the color pap;
- detects respective types of color imaging devices
- 5 between which a color transformation is to be performed; and

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